Energy of Reactions

1) How much heat will be transferred in the following reaction if 14.8moles of hydrogen reacts with excess oxygen according to the following reaction:

$$2H_2 \ + \ O_2 \ \rightarrow \ 2H_2O \ + \ 571.6kJ$$

2) How much heat would be released when 88.2g of iron reacts with excess oxygen according to the following equation:

$$3Fe + 2O_2 \rightarrow Fe_3O_4 + 1120.48kJ$$

3) How much heat would be absorbed when 1.82L of oxygen reacts with excess nitrogen at STP according to the following equation:

$$N_2 + O_2 + 180.kJ \rightarrow 2NO$$

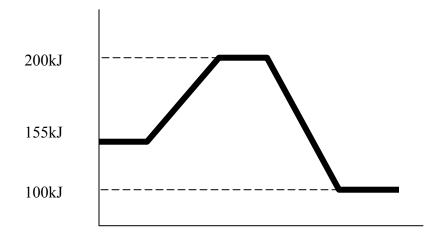
- 4) An exothermic combustion reaction with methane gas (CH₄) and excess oxygen has a ΔH_{rxn} of 890.3kJ. How much energy is released if 44.2g of methane are combusted?
- 5) How much energy is transferred when 9.20L of nitrogen gas at STP reacts with excess hydrogen according to the following equation? Is it endo or exothermic?

$$N_2 + 3H_2 \rightarrow 2NH_3 \Delta H = +46.2kJ$$

- 6) How much energy is released when 4.44g of H_2O_2 decomposes into water and oxygen if the ΔH_{rxn} = -196kJ?
- 7) When ammonium nitrate dissolves in water, energy is transferred in the process. How much energy is transferred if 5.13g of ammonium nitrate is dissolved in water according to the following equation? Is the reaction endo or exothermic?

$$NH_4NO_3 + 26kJ \rightarrow NH_4^+ + NO_3^-$$

- 8) The combustion of ethanol (C₂H₅OH) is an exothermic reaction that releases 1366.7kJ per mole of ethanol. How many grams of carbon dioxide are created if 12463kJ of energy are released?
- 9) In the following energy diagram label 1) both axis, 2) the activation energy, 3) whether it is endo or exothermic, and 4) how much energy was transferred.



10) Draw an energy diagram that represents an endothermic reaction where the energy of the reactants is 1200kJ, the activation energy is 300kJ, and the total energy absorbed is 250kJ.