Name $\qquad$

## Stoichiometry

1) If 5.32 grams of aluminum hydroxide are consumed according to the following equation, then how many moles of hydrochloric acid were used?

$$
\mathrm{Al}(\mathrm{OH})_{3}+3 \mathrm{HCl} \rightarrow \mathrm{AlCl}_{3}+3 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}
$$

2) How many grams of carbon dioxide will be produced from the combustion of 4.20 L of propane gas $\left(\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{8}\right)$ at STP?
3) How many atoms of oxygen are required to react with magnesium in order to create 1.42 g of magnesium oxide?
4) Determine how many molecules of carbon dioxide will be produced if $4.82 \times 10^{14}$ molecules of glucose is converted alcohol by the following equation.

$$
\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{12} \mathrm{O}_{6} \rightarrow 2 \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{OH}+2 \mathrm{CO}_{2}
$$

5) How many grams of sulfur are needed to create 0.862 mL of sulfur dioxide gas at STP from a reaction with oxygen?

Use the following equation to answer questions 6-10:

$$
\mathrm{Fe}+2 \mathrm{HCl} \rightarrow \mathrm{FeCl}_{2}+\mathrm{H}_{2}
$$

6) If 5.82 L of hydrogen gas was created at STP, then how many atoms of iron were consumed?
7) How many formula units of iron (II) chloride were created from 8.34 g Fe ?
8) If the density of HCl is $1.19 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$, then how many milliliters of acid are needed to create 6.24 g of $\mathrm{FeCl}_{2}$ ?
9) How many formula units of HCl are necessary to produce $1.85 \times 10^{22}$ atoms of hydrogen in the hydrogen gas at STP?
10) How many moles of iron (II) chloride will be produced if 6.3 moles of hydrochloric acid were consumed?

Use the following equation to answer questions 11-15:

$$
2 \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{6}+7 \mathrm{O}_{2} \rightarrow 4 \mathrm{CO}_{2}+6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}
$$

11) How many liters of oxygen gas at STP are required to fully react $58.3 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{of}_{2} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{6}$ ?
12) How many liters of carbon dioxide had been released if 6.32 L of oxygen were consumed at STP?
13) How many atoms of oxygen are required to produce $4.88 \times 10^{20}$ molecules of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ ?
14) If $14.2 \mathrm{~g}^{\text {of } \mathrm{CO}_{2} \text { were created, and the water vapor was condensed, then how many milliliters of water }}$ would you expect to collect?
15) How many atoms of carbon were involved in the reaction if 2.58 grams of $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{6}$ were consumed?
